

ROMANIAN NATIONAL FOREST INVENTORY

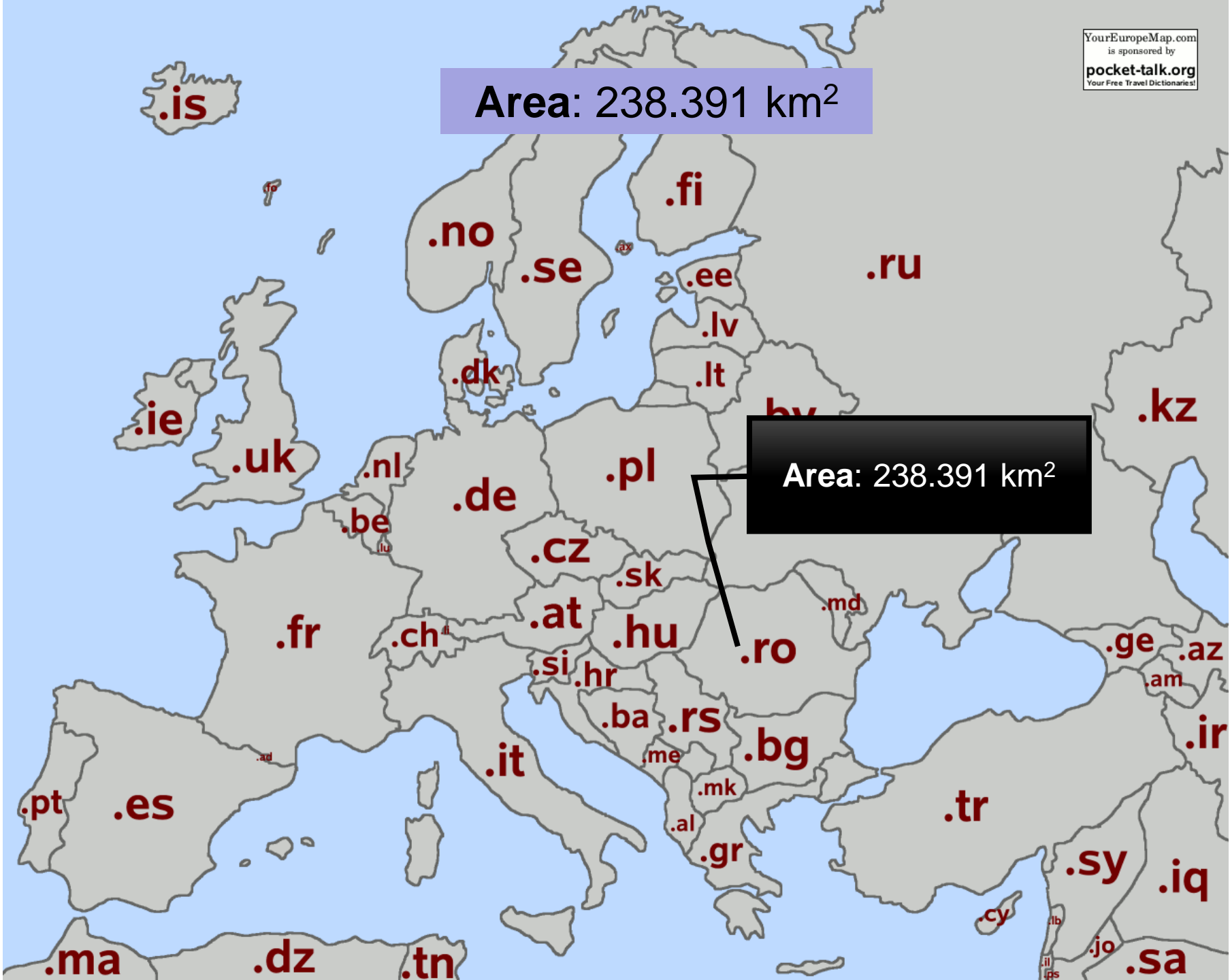
2nd International Workshop on Forest Inventory Statistics

Kromeriz, 23-26 Mai 2016

Olivier Bouriaud, Gheorghe Marin

Area: 238.391 km²

Area: 238.391 km²





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Content

Sampling

Estimation methods

Implementation



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Sampling

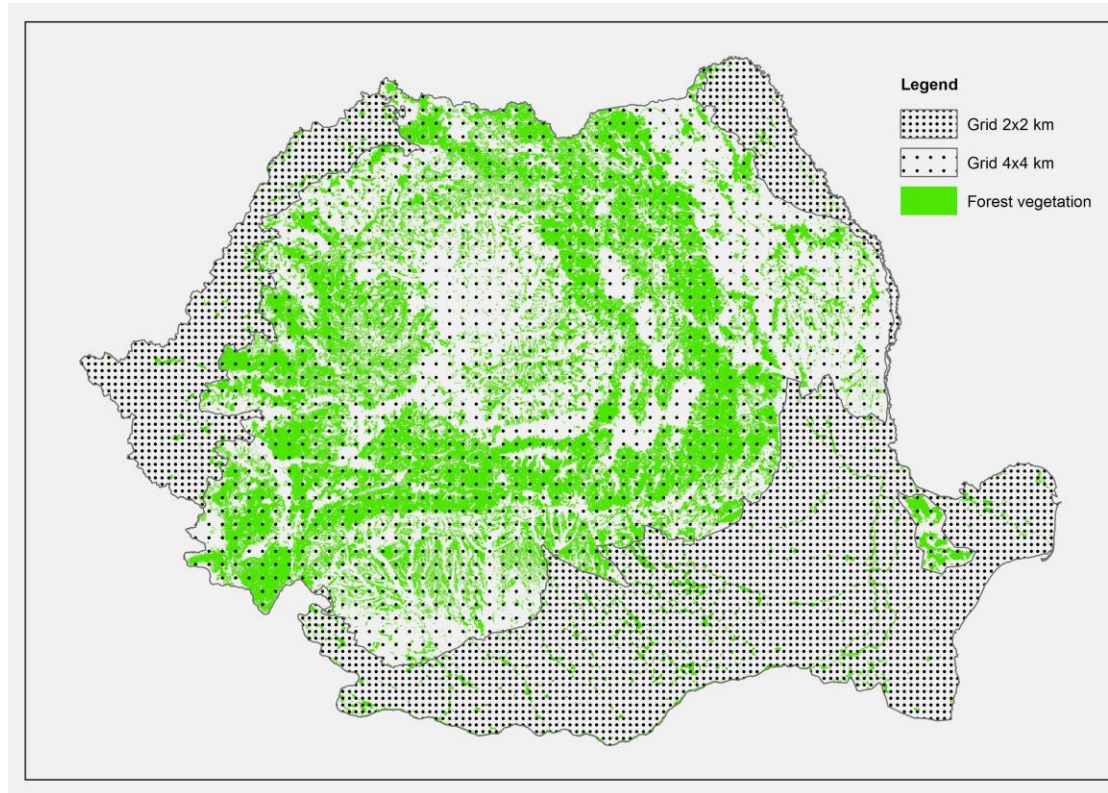
Phase 1: photointerpretation

500 x 500 m systematic grid, 1 point

Phase 2: field sampling, 2 grids

Mountains, hills
4 x 4 km

Lowlands
2 x 2 km

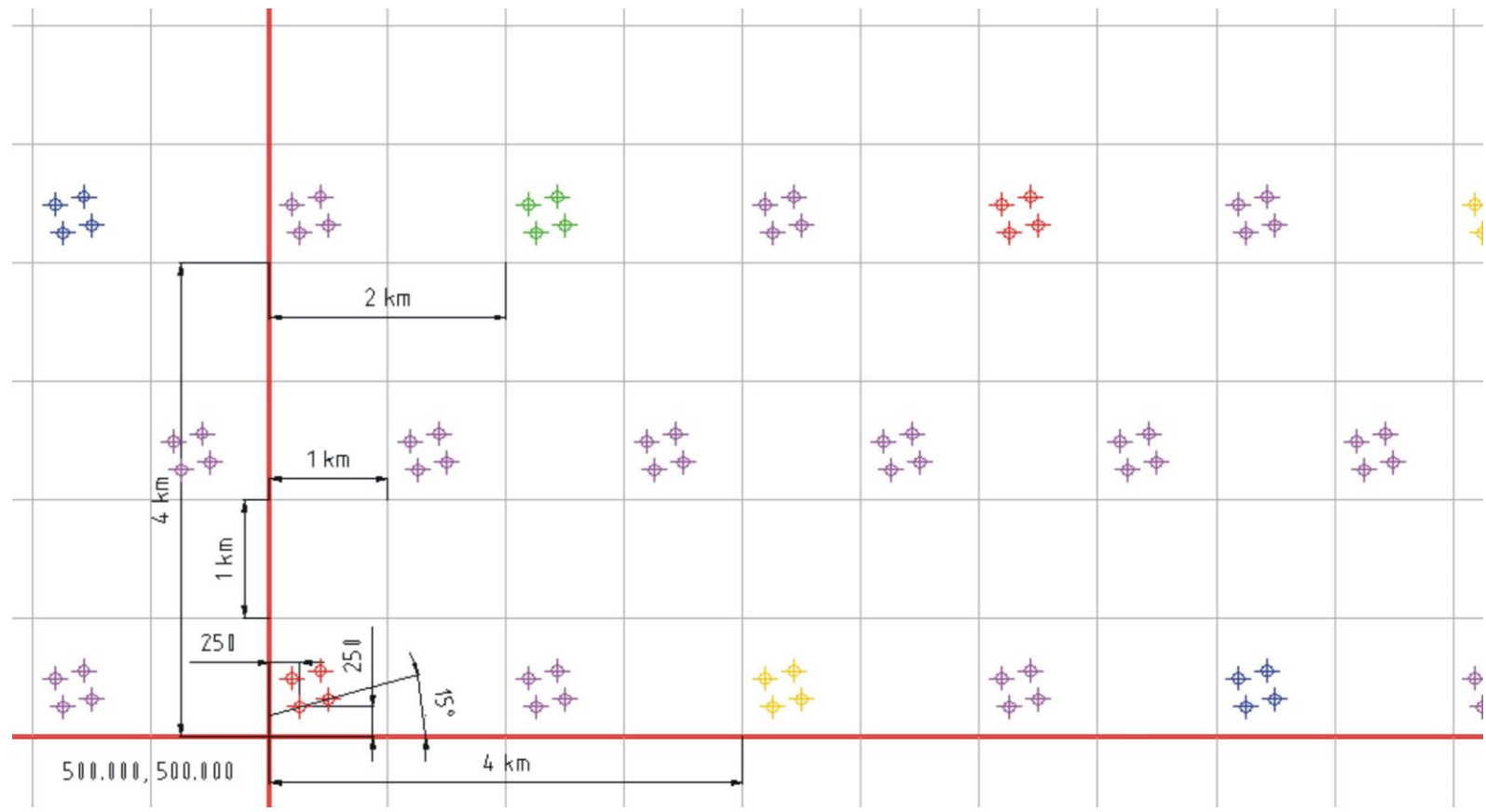




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Sampling

Field plots = permanent plots, clusters of 4 subplots





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Sampling

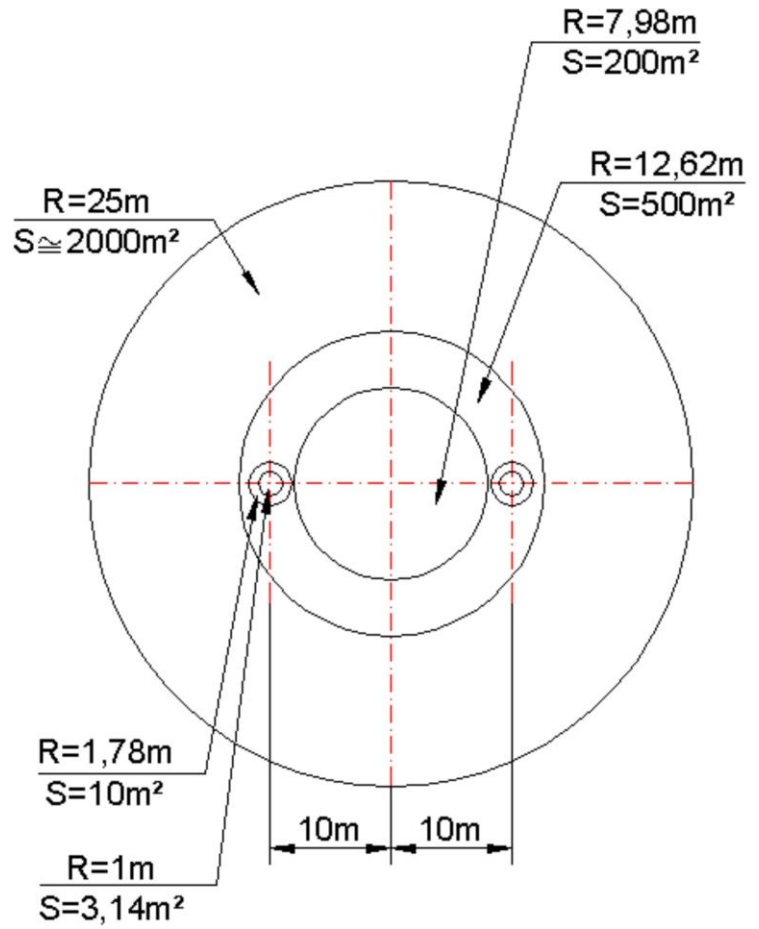
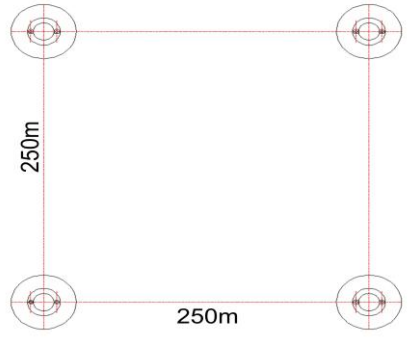




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Sampling

Sample plot design



5.6 cm < dbh < 28.5 cm 200 m² circle

28.5 cm ≤ dbh 500 m² circle

h measured on all trees



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II. Field data collection database

- I. Tract identification data**
- II. Sample plot identification data**
- III. Sub-plot identification data**
- IV. Forest stand data**
- V. Forest site data**
- VI. Forest regeneration**
- VII. Laying deathwood data**
- VIII. Tree data**
- IX. Management data**
- X. Forest accessibility data**

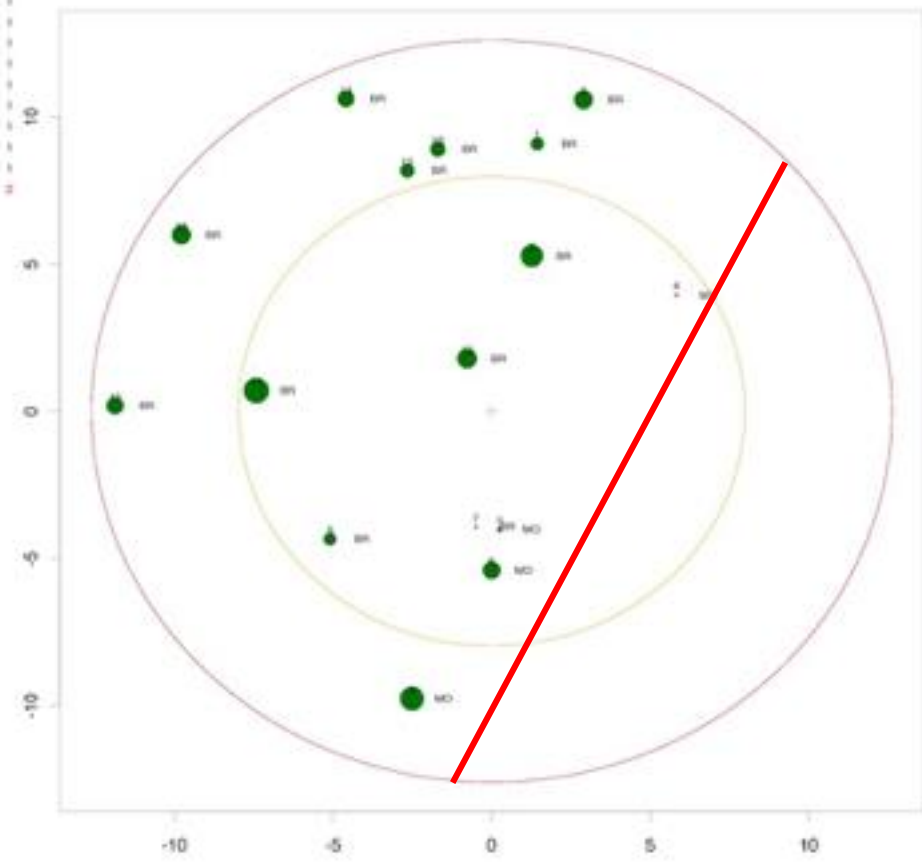


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Sampling

#	C	H	SSP
1	329	28.9	1
2	567	52.9	1
3	477	31.3	1
5	130	9.6	1
6	442	33.7	1
7	71	4.5	1
8	600	57.1	1
9	318	27.8	1
10	432	32.4	1
11	641	34.4	1
12	480	30	1
13	491	34.2	1
14	422	33.7	1
15	367	34.3	1
16	379	35.8	1
4	81	5.8	2

Cod SP 1568562824
Numar de sup. 2
Expo N - V
Relief Munte
Alt 897.252
Echipe 1400





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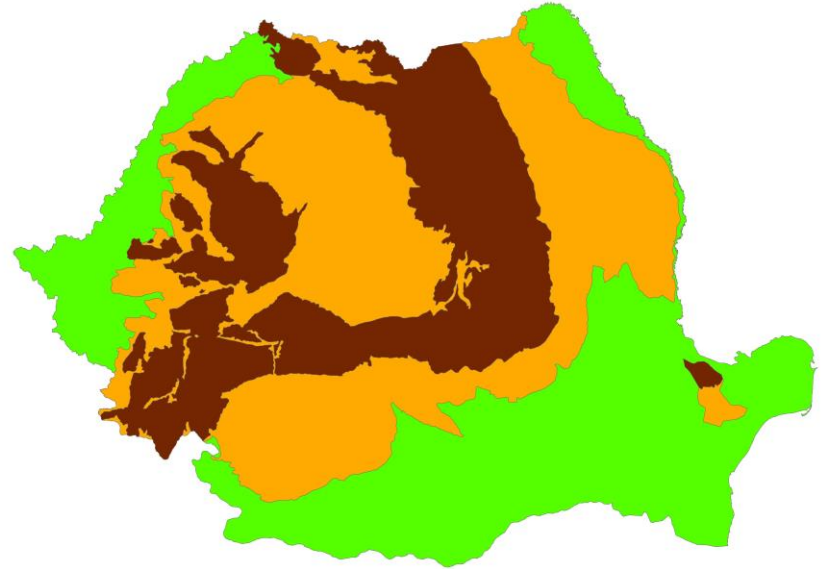
Sampling Estimation methods



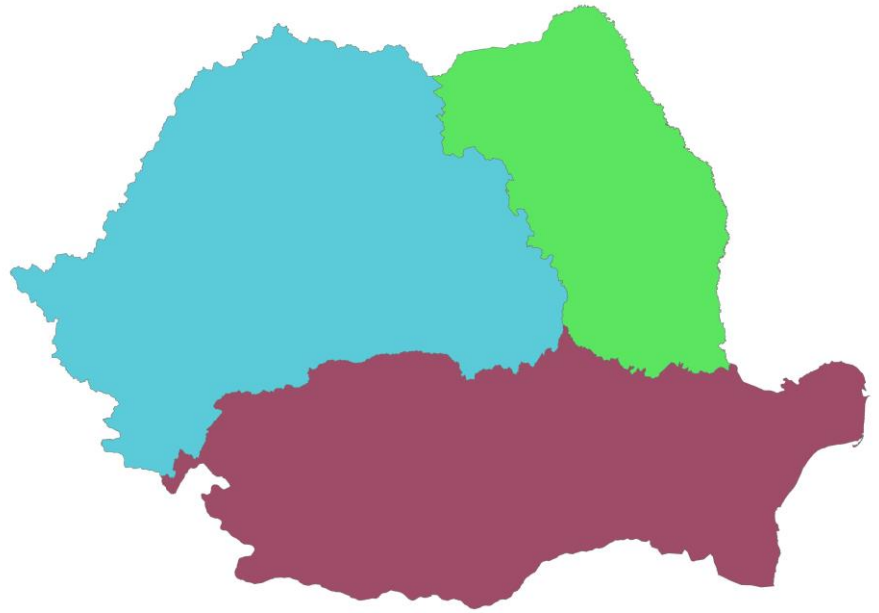
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Stratification

Sampling-driven
(varying plot density)



Reporting-driven
report per region



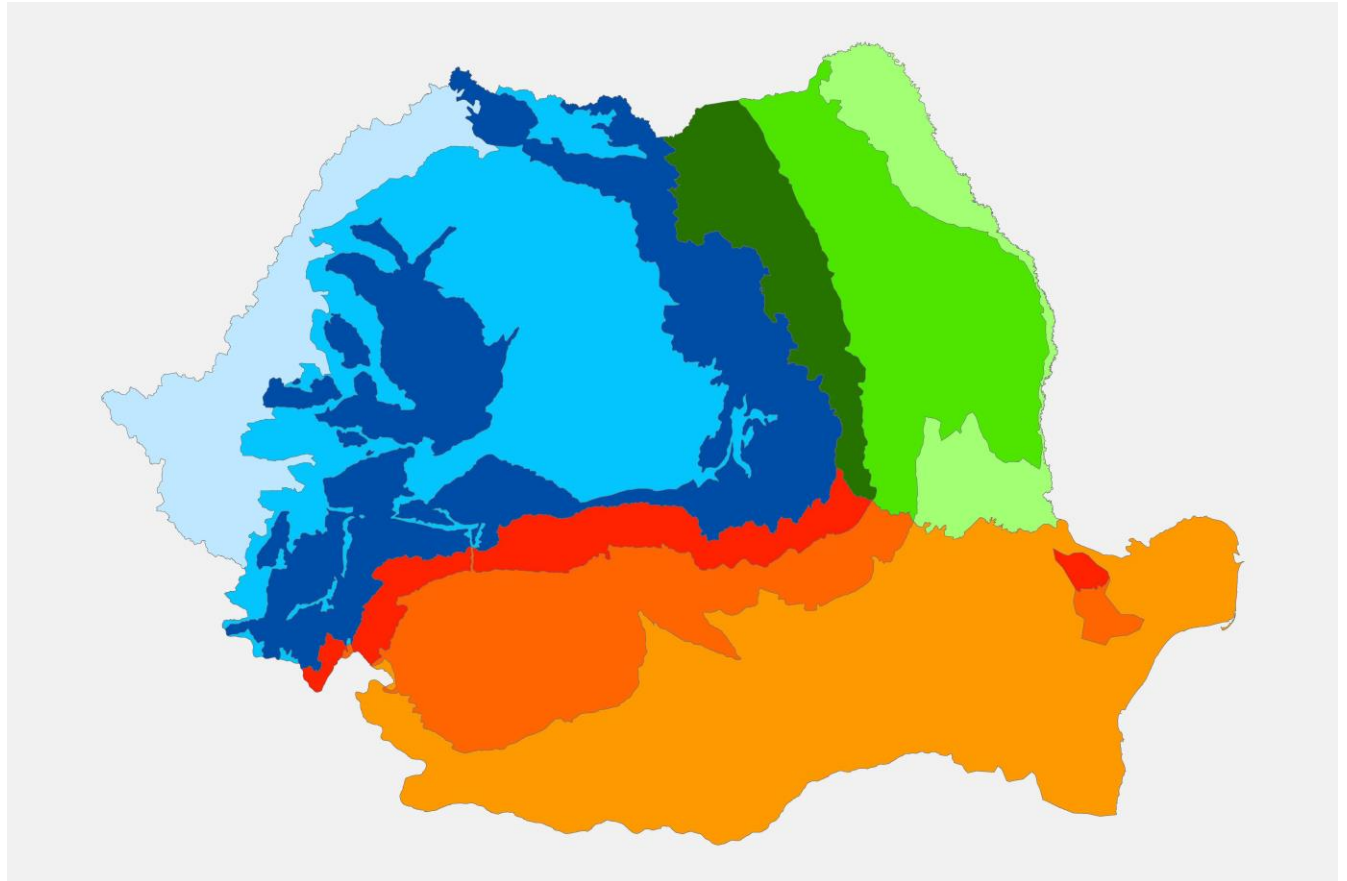


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Stratification

Pre-stratification =

3 regions x 3 relief zones



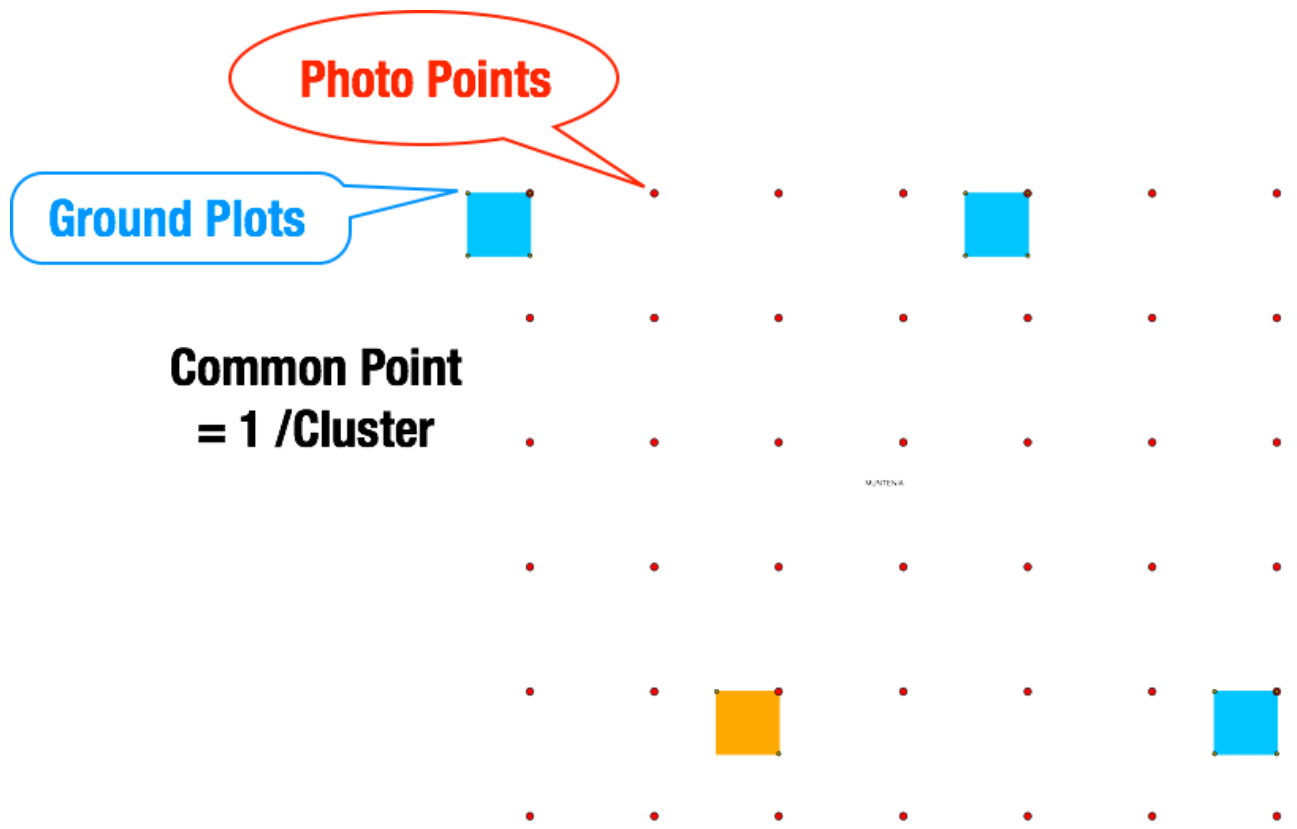


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Stratification

Post-stratification =

cluster stratification, based on phase 1 photointerpretation





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Estimators

Implemented at prestratification-stratum level

Area forest veget. $A_{VF} = \sum_h^{Sum\ over\ all\ strata} A_h \cdot \bar{a}_{VF,h}$

$$A_h = A_{zone} \times \hat{p}_{VF}$$

GIS, known *Phase 1*

$\bar{a}_{VF,h}$ Stratum mean
Phase 2 (unitless)



$$\bar{a}_{VF,h} = \frac{\sum_i^{N_i} \bar{a}_{VF,h,i}}{N_i}$$



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Estimators

Stratum mean = mean of cluster means

$$\hat{a}_{hk} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{N_h} \bar{a}_{ki}}{N_h}$$

h stratum
k target category
i plot (cluster)
j subplot

cluster mean = mean of subplot values

$$\bar{a}_{ki} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^{M_i} a_{kij}}{M_i} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^{M_i} \sum_{l=1}^{L_{ij}} \delta_{ijl} \cdot a_{kijl}}{\sum_{i=1}^n M_i \cdot a_0}$$



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Estimators

Stratum mean = mean of cluster means

$$\hat{a}_{hk} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{N_h} \bar{a}_{ki}}{N_h}$$

h stratum
k target category
i plot (cluster)
j subplot

cluster mean = mean of subplot values

$$\bar{v}_{ki} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^{M_i} \sum_{l=1}^{L_{ij}} \delta_k v_{ijl}}{\sum_{j=1}^{M_i} a_0}$$

L_{ij} subplot fraction

$$\bar{v}_{ki} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^{M_i} \sum_{t=1}^{T_{ij}} \delta_k v_{ijt}}{\sum_{j=1}^{M_i} a_0}$$

T_{ij} Tree-level selection



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Estimators

$$Var(\hat{y}_{hk}) = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{N_h} (\bar{y}_{hki} - \hat{y}_{hk})^2}{N_h(N_h - 1)}$$

h stratum
k target category
i plot (cluster)
j subplot

$$\widehat{Var}(\hat{Y}_{kz}) = A_z^2 \left[\sum_{h=1}^H \frac{n'_h(n'_h - 1)}{n'_z(n'_z - 1)} V(y_{ki}) + \frac{1}{n'_z - 1} \sum_{h=1}^H \frac{n'_h}{n'_z} (\bar{y}_{hk} - \bar{y}_{zk})^2 \right]$$



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Estimators

$$X = \sum_i x_i \text{ and } Y = \sum_i y_i,$$

$$\hat{R} = \frac{X}{Y},$$

$$u_i = x_i - y_i \times \hat{R}$$

h stratum
k target category
i plot (cluster)
j subplot

$$\bar{u}_h = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n_h} u_i}{n_h}$$

$$V(u_i) = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n_h} (u_i - \bar{u}_h)^2}{n_h(n_h - 1)}$$

$$\widehat{Var}(\hat{U}_r) = \sum_{h=1}^H \frac{n'_h(n'_h - 1)}{n'_r(n'_r - 1)} V(u_i) + \frac{1}{n'_r - 1} \sum_{h=1}^H \frac{n'_h}{n'_r} (\bar{u}_h - \bar{u}_r)^2$$



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Estimation methods



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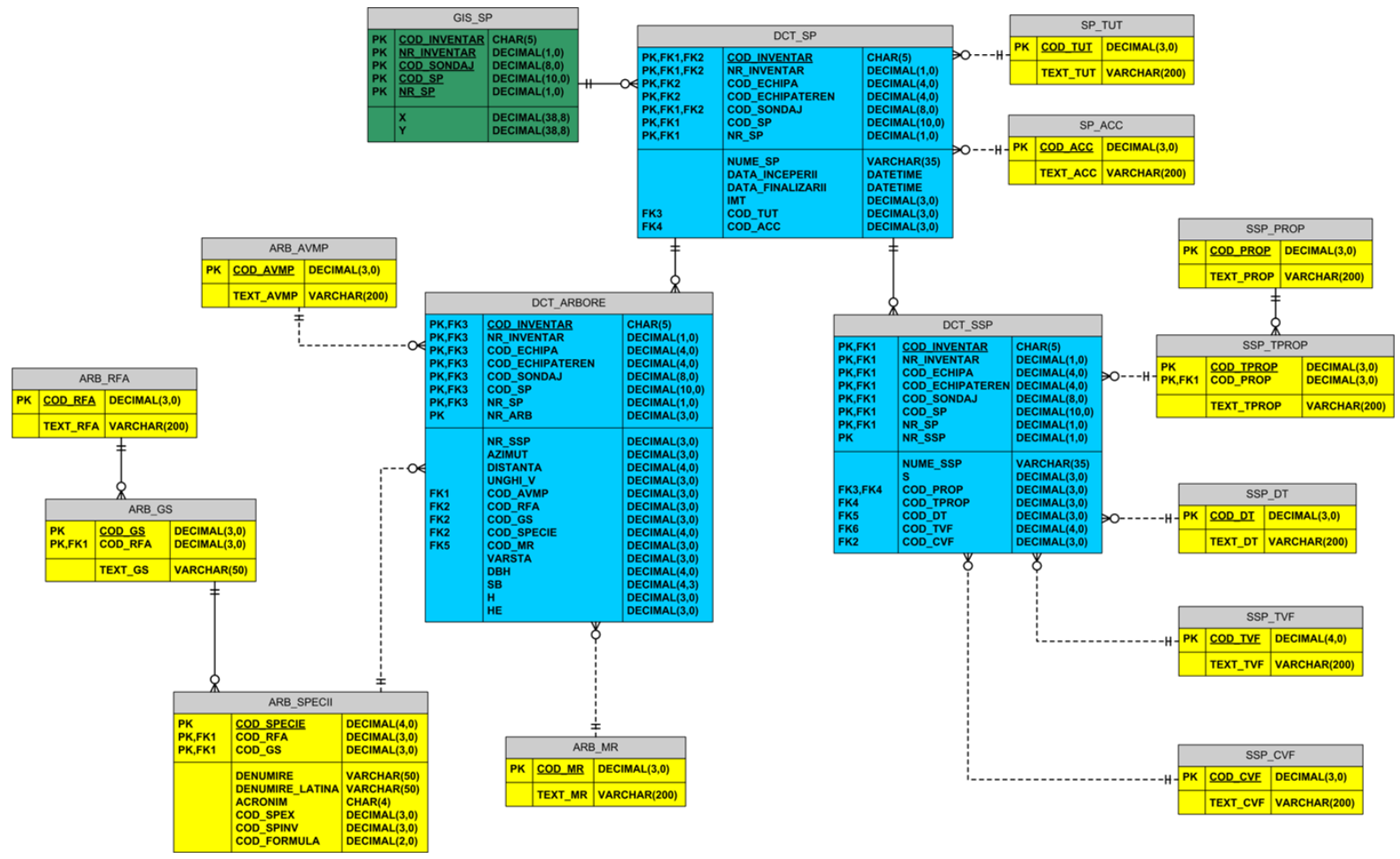
Reporting expectations : pre-defined tables

	Pre-defined Y values: region, relief, property, vegetation type, NUTS2
Pre-defined X values: age class, dbh, stand attributes	



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Implementation



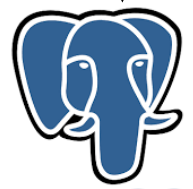


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Implementation



ORACLE®



PostgreSQL





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Implementation

$$\hat{a}_{hk} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{N_h} \bar{a}_{ki}}{N_h}$$

$$\bar{v}_{ki} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^{M_i} \sum_{l=1}^{L_{ij}} \delta_k v_{ijl}}{\sum_{j=1}^{M_i} a_0}$$

$$Var(\hat{y}_{hk}) = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{N_h} (\bar{y}_{hki} - \hat{y}_{hk})^2}{N_h(N_h - 1)}$$

R: sqldf and data.table packages =

- Fast joins
- Variance, mean or counts + back joins



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Complementstaten



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First cycle completed

Some major outcomes

- Forest area = 6,900,000 ha
- Growing stock = 2.2 billion m³

Second cycle > 50% completed

Some major expectations

- Volume growth
- Harvest / drain



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Thank you